

## CLASS-10<sup>TH</sup>, SOCIAL SCIENCE

### RIVISON NOTES,

#### CHAPTER:-1

### THE RISE OF NATIONALISM IN EUROPE

#### VERY SHORT QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

1. **“The aim of the Zollverein is to bind the Germans economically in to a nation”. Who wrote these words?**

**Ans. Friedrich List, Professor of Economics at the University of Tübingen in Germany.**

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2. **Name the kings who had been restored to power after Vienna congress by the conservatives?**

**Ans. Bourbon Kings**

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3. **Name the secret societies founded by Giuseppe Mazzini?**

**Ans. Young Italy in Marseilles and Young Europe in Berne**

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4. **Potatoes were not known to people in Asia and Europe till the discovery of which great Island?**

**Ans. Ireland**

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**5. What was the major objective of the Vienna Congress of 1815?**

**Ans.** The objective of Vienna Congress was to undoing most of the changes that had come about in the Europe during the Napoleonic War.

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**6. What was the concept of modern states?**

**Ans.** Centralized power exercised sovereign control over a clearly defined territory.

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**7. When was the Customs union or Zollverein founded?**

**Ans.** 1834

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**8. Against whom, the industrial workers, artisans and peasants revolted in 1848 Europe?**

**Ans.** Monarchy

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**9. Who had hosted the meeting of representatives of European powers at Vienna in 1815?.**

**Ans.** The Austrian Chancellor Duke Metternich

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**10. Why and when Mazzini was sent to exile?**

**Ans. Mazzini was sent to exile for attempting a revolution in 1831.**

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**11. Name the Irish catholic who revolted against the British domination.**

**Ans. Wolf Tone**